



**Drinking Water Quality and Compliance
for Hamlet of Guernsey
2017 Annual Notice to Consumers**

Introduction

The Water Security Agency (WSA) requires that at least once each year waterworks owners provide notification to consumers of the quality of water produced and supplied as well as information on the performance of the waterworks in submitting samples as required by a Permit to Operate a waterworks. The following is a summary of the Hamlet of Guernsey water quality and sample submission compliance record for the January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2017 time period. This report was completed on January 26, 2018. Readers should refer to the Agency's [Municipal Drinking Water Quality Monitoring Guidelines, November 2015, EPB 202](#) for more information on minimum sample submission requirements and the meaning of type of sample. Permit requirements for a specific waterworks may require more sampling than outlined in the Agency's monitoring guidelines. If consumers need more information on the nature and significance of specific water tests, for example, "what is the significance of Selenium in a water supply", more detailed information is available from: http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/ewh-semt/pubs/water-eau/index_e.html.

Water Quality Standards

Bacteriological Quality

Parameter/Location	Limit	Regular Samples Required	Regular Samples Submitted	# of Positive Regular Submitted (%)
Total Coliform and Background Bacteria	0 Organisms/100 mL Less than 200/100 mL	52	52	0 (0%)

Water Disinfection –

Chlorine Residual in Distribution System for Test Results Submitted with Bacteriological Samples

Parameter	Minimum Limit	Total Chlorine Residual Range	Free Chlorine Residual Range	# Tests Required	# Tests Submitted	# Adequate Chlorine (%)
Chlorine Residual	0.1 mg/L free OR 0.5 mg/L total	1.46-2.78	0.44-1.77	52	52(100%)	

Water Disinfection - Free Chlorine Residual for Water Entering Distribution System from Waterworks Records-From Water Treatment Plant Records

Parameter	Limit (mg/L)	Test Level Range	# Tests Performed	# Tests Not Meeting Requirements
Free Chlorine Residual	at least 0.1	0.80-2.06	365	0(0%)

A minimum of 0.1 milligrams per litre (mg/L) free chlorine residual is required for water entering the distribution system. Tests are normally performed on a daily basis by the waterworks operator and are to be recorded in operation records. This data includes the number of free chlorine residual tests performed, the overall range of free chlorine residual (highest and lowest recorded values) and the number of tests and percentage of results not meeting the minimum requirement of 0.1 mg/L free chlorine residual.

Turbidity – From Water Treatment Plant Records

Parameter Tests Performed	Limit (NTU)	Test Level # Tests Range	# Tests Not Meeting Requirements	Maximum Turbidity (NTU)	# Tests Required	#
Turbidity	1.00	0.10-0.84	0(0%)	0.84	365	365

Chemical – Health Category

All waterworks serving less than 5000 persons are required to submit water samples for WSA's Chemical Health category once every 2 years. The Chemical Health category includes analysis for arsenic, barium, boron, cadmium, chromium, fluoride, lead, nitrate, selenium and uranium.

The last sample for Chemical Health analysis was submitted on September 12, 2017. Sample results indicated that the provincial drinking water quality standards were not exceeded.

Parameter	Limit MAC(mg/L)	Limit IMAC (mg/L)	Sample Result(s)	# Samples Exceeding Limit	
Arsenic	0.025		0.0036	0	* Results expressed as average values for communities or waterworks that fluoridate drinking water supplies or those with elevated concentrations of fluoride or nitrates.
Barium	1.0		0.040	0	
Boron		5.0	0.1	0	
Cadmium	0.005		0.00015	0	
Chromium	0.05		0.00011	0	
Fluoride (avg*)	1.5			N/A	
Lead	0.01		0.0001	0	
Nitrate (avg.*)	45.0			N/A	
Selenium	0.01		0.00113	0	
Uranium	0.02		0.0017	0	

Chemical – Halo Acetic Acids (HAAs)

Parameter	HAAs Limit (mg/L)	Sample Result (average)	# Samples Required	# Samples Submitted
Halo Acetic Acids	0.080	0.166	4 (1 every 3 months)	4

Chemical – Trihalomethanes (THMs)

Parameter	THMs Limit (mg/L)	Sample Result (average)	# Samples Required	# Samples Submitted
Trihalomethanes	0.1	0.243	4 (1 every 3 months)	4

Note: Only water supplies derived from surface water or groundwater under the influence of surface water are required to monitor for HAAs and THMs. Waterworks using groundwater sources beyond the influence of surface water do not need to report HAAs and THMs since sampling/analysis will not likely have been performed.

General Chemical

Aesthetic		Sample Results	# Samples	# Samples	
Parameter Objectives * (mg/L)		(average)	Required	Submitted	Exceeding
Alkalinity	500	250	4	4	
Bicarbonate	No Objective	305	4	4	
Calcium	No Objective	81	4	4	
Carbonate	No Objective	0	4	4	
Chloride	250	31	4	4	
Conductivity	No Objective	1205	4	4	
Hardness	800	558	4	4	
Magnesium	200	87	4	4	
pH	No Objective	7.8	4	4	
Sodium	300	55	4	4	
Sulfate	500	383	4	4	1 (549)
Total dissolved Solids	1500	969	4	4	

All waterworks serving less than 5000 persons are required to submit water samples for WSA's General Chemical category once every two years if a ground water source and once per three months every second year if a surface water or blended surface/groundwater source. The General Chemical category includes analysis for alkalinity, bicarbonate, calcium, carbonate, chloride, conductivity, hardness (as CaCO₃), magnesium, sodium, sulfate and total dissolved solids.

The last sets of quarterly samples for General Chemical analysis were required in 2016 and were submitted on *March 1/16, May 17/16, August 9/16 and November 15/16*. Samples exceeded provincial aesthetic objectives for the General Chemical category for the above noted parameters.

*Objectives apply to certain characteristics of substances found in water for human consumptive or hygienic use. The presence of these substances will affect the acceptance of water by consumers and/or interfere with the practice of supplying good quality water. Compliance with drinking water aesthetic objectives is not mandatory as these objectives are in the range where they do not constitute a health hazard. The aesthetic objectives for several parameters (including hardness as CaCO₃, magnesium, sodium and total dissolved solids) consider regional differences in drinking water sources and quality.

More information on water quality and sample submission performance may be obtained from:

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